



RECUEIL DE LA RECHERCHE RESEARCH DIGEST

UQ9



Le « Recueil de la recherche » publié par le Centre de prévention de la radicalisation menant à la violence (CPRMV) a pour objectif d'alimenter la diffusion et le partage des connaissances en ce qui a trait aux phénomènes de radicalisation menant à la violence et leur prévention. Aussi, nous croyons qu'il est essentiel d'exercer une veille scientifique sur les connaissances produites à ce propos au Québec, au Canada et à l'international. Le « Recueil de la recherche » permet d'offrir sur une base régulière un aperçu des dernières publications de recherche et des événements scientifiques pertinents sur ces enjeux de la radicalisation menant à la violence.

The "Research Digest" published by the Center for the prevention of radicalization leading to violence (CPRLV) aims to fuel the dissemination and sharing of knowledge with regards to radicalization leading to violence and its prevention. Also, we believe it is essential to carry out scientific monitoring of the knowledge produced on this topic in Quebec, Canada and abroad. The "Research Digest" aims to provide, on a regular basis, an overview of the latest research publications and relevant scientific events pertaining to the issue of radicalization leading to violence.

SUGGESTIONS DE LECTURES SCIENTIFIQUES SUGGESTED SCIENTIFIC READINGS

- "Extremist Construction of Identity: How Escalating Demands for Legitimacy Shape and Define In-Group and Out-Group Dynamics", J. M. Berger, (2017), The International Centre for Counter-Terrorism – The Hague
 <http://dx.doi.org/10.19165/2017.1.07>
- Research Perspectives on Online Radicalisation: A Literature Review 2006–2016, Alexander Meleagrou-Hitchens and Nick Kaderbhai, (2017) International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation
 <http://icsr.info/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/ResearchPerspectivesonOnlineRadicalisation.pdf>
- Doing Derad: An Analysis of the U.K. System, Douglas Weeks, (2017), Studies in Conflict & Terrorism
 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2017.1311107>
- Developing an early screening guide for jihadi terrorism: A behavioural analysis of 30 terror attacks, Loo Seng Neo et al, (2017), Security Journal
 <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/sj.2014.44>
- Dénoncer la radicalisation, reconstruire un ordre moral et politique, Caroline Guibet Lafaye, (2017), Implications philosophiques
 <https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-01516579>
- Hate crimes against trans people: assessing emotions, behaviors and attitudes towards criminal justice agencies, Mark Walters, Jennifer Paterson, Rupert Brown, Liz McDonnell, (2017), Journal of Interpersonal Violence
 <http://sro.sussex.ac.uk/67633>
- A Mixed Methods Empirical Examination of Changes in Emphasis and Style in the Extremist Magazines Dabiq and Rumiyah, Peter Wignell, Sabine Tan, Kay L. O'Halloran & Rebecca Lange, (2017), Perspectives on Terrorism
 www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/592
- Invisible Violence: Gender, Islamophobia, and the Hidden Assault on U.S. Muslim Women, Sabrina Alimahomed-Wilson, (2017), Women, Gender, and Families of Color
 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5406/womgenfamcol.5.1.0073>



SUGGESTIONS DE LECTURES SCIENTIFIQUES SUGGESTED SCIENTIFIC READINGS

- Security Council Resolution 2178 (2014): An Ineffective Response to the Foreign Terrorist Fighter Phenomenon, Cory Kopitzke, (2017), Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies
 - https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2979/indjglolegstu.24.1.0309?seq=1#page_scan_contents
- Hate Crime Victimization, Kevin Wong & Kris Christmann, dans Routledge Handbook on Victims' Issues in Criminal Justice, Cliff Roberson, ed., (2017)
 - <https://www.routledge.com/Routledge-Handbook-on-Victims-Issues-in-Criminal-Justice/Roberson/p/book/9781138184718>
- Tracking Radical Opinions in Polls of U.S. Muslims, Veronika Fajmonová, Sophia Moskalenko, Clark McCauley, (2017), Perspectives on Terrorism
 - www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/594/html
- The Ambiguous Effect of Population Size on the Prevalence of Terrorism, James M. Lutz & Brenda J. Lutz, (2017) Perspectives on Terrorism
 - www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/595
- Empowering ISIS Opponents on Twitter, Todd C. Helmus, Elizabeth Bodine-Baron, (2017), RAND
 - <https://www.rand.org/pubs/perspectives/PE227.html>
- Introduction to the Special Issue: The Complexity of Terrorism—Victims, Perpetrators and Radicalization, Javier Argomaniz & Orla Lynch, (2017), Studies in Conflict & Terrorism
 - <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2017.1311101>
- Local government and Australian counterterrorism strategy, Anthony Bergin, (2017), Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism
 - <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/18335330.2017.1295510>
- The Construction and Mobilization of Collective Victimization by Political Ex-Prisoners in Northern Ireland, Carmel Joyce & Orla Lynch, (2017), Studies in Conflict & Terrorism
 - <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2017.1311102>
- The Narrative of Victimization and Deradicalization: An Expert View, Pauline G. M. Aarten, Eva Mulder & Antony Pemberton, (2017), Studies in Conflict & Terrorism
 - <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2017.1311111>
- Adopting a White-Collar Crime Theoretical Framework for the Analysis of Terrorism, David Shichor, (2017), Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice
 - <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1043986217699314>
- Racial violence and the Brexit state, Jon Burnett, (2017), Race & Class
 - <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0306396816686283>
- Exploring the Subculture of Ideologically Motivated Cyber-Attackers, Thomas J. Holt, Joshua D. Freilich, Steven M. Chermak, (2017), Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice
 - <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1043986217699100>
- The Challenge of Foreign Fighter Returnees, R. Kim Cragin, (2017), Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice
 - <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1043986217697872>
- Antisemitism Before and Since the Holocaust: Altered Contexts and Recent Perspectives, Anthony McElligott & Jeffrey Herf
 - <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-48866-0>
- How the Study of White Supremacism is Helped and Hindered by Social Movement Research, Kathleen M. Blee, (2017), Mobilization: An International Quarterly
 - <http://dx.doi.org/10.17813/1086-671X-22-1-1>
- Islamophobia: The Bigger Picture, Benjamin Opratko, (2017), Historical Materialism
 - <http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/content/journals/10.1163/1569206x-12341512>
- The Event of Terrorism: Ambiguous Categories and Public Spectacle, Stuart Price, (2017), Television & New Media
 - <https://doi.org/10.1177/1527476417701995>
- Terrorism as Self-Help: Accounts of Palestinian Youth Incarcerated in Israeli Prisons for Security Violations, Anat Berko, Edna Erez, Oren M. Gur, (2017), Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice,
 - <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043986217699101>

SUGGESTIONS DE LECTURES SCIENTIFIQUES

SUGGESTED SCIENTIFIC READINGS

- Why They Leave: An Analysis of Terrorist Disengagement Events from Eighty-seven Autobiographical Accounts, Mary Beth Altier, Emma Leonard Boyle, Neil D. Shortland & John G. Horgan, (2017), *Security Studies*
✉ <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2017.1280307>
- Hate crime: an overview of significance and relevance to Irish sociology, James Carr, Amanda Haynes, Jennifer Schweppe, (2017), *Irish Journal of Sociology*
✉ <https://doi.org/10.7227/IJS.0012>
- Islamophobia, War and Non-Muslims as victims: an analysis of online discourse on an English Defence League message board, Jamie Cleland, Chris Anderson, and Jack Aldridge-Deacon, (2017), *Ethnic And Racial Studies*
✉ <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2017.1287927>
- The disability bias: understanding the context of hate in comparison with other minority populations, Stephen J. Macdonald, Catherine Donovan, and John Clayton, (2017), *Disability & Society*
✉ <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09687599.2017.1304206>
- ‘What kind of abuse is him spitting in my food?’: reflections on the similarities between disability hate crime, so-called ‘mate’ crime and domestic violence against women with intellectual disabilities, Michelle McCarthy, (2017), *Disability & Society*
✉ <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09687599.2017.1301854>
- ‘Figurehead’ hate crime cases: developing a framework for understanding and exposing the ‘problem’ with ‘disability’, Ryan Thorncroft & Nicole L. Asquith, (2017), *Continuum*
✉ <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10304312.2016.1275160>
- Support for Terrorism: The Role of Beliefs in Jihad and Institutional Responses to Terrorism, Adrian Cherney & Kristina Murphy, (2017), *Terrorism and Political Violence*
✉ <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2017.1313735>
- Countering Violent Extremism: A Realist Review for Assessing What Works, for Whom, in What Circumstances, and How? Amy-Jane Gielen, (2017), *Terrorism And Political Violence*
✉ <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2017.1313736>
- Addressing the Needs of Children and Youth in the Context of War and Terrorism: the Technological Frontier, Leia Y. Saltzman, Levi Solomyak, Ruth Pat-Horenczyk, (2017), *Current Psychiatry Reports*
✉ <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11920-017-0786-6>
- Lone-actor Terrorism and Impulsivity, J. R. Meloy, & J. W. Pollard, (2017), *Journal of Forensic Sciences*
✉ <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1556-4029.13500/full>
- Violent Urban Gangs: Main Perpetrators in Hate Crimes, A. F. Lopez, dans *Racial Justice, Policies and Courts' Legal Reasoning in Europe*, María Elósegui, Cristina Hermida eds., (2017)
✉ https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-53580-7_6
- Why Do Links Between Terrorism and Crime Increase?, Luis de la Corte & Hristina Hristova Gergova, dans *Using Open Data to Detect Organized Crime Threats: Factors Driving Future Crime*, Henrik Legind Larsen, José María Blanco, Raquel Pastor Pastor, Ronald R. Yager, eds., (2017)
✉ https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-52703-1_12
- Radicalization in a Regional Context: Future Perspective on Possible Terrorist Threats and Radicalization, Holger Nitsch, dans *Using Open Data to Detect Organized Crime Threats: Factors Driving Future Crime*, Henrik Legind Larsen, José María Blanco, Raquel Pastor Pastor, Ronald R. Yager, eds., (2017)
✉ https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-52703-1_11
- «Jihad adolescence», Ben Smail Nédra, (2017), *Figures de la psychanalyse*
✉ <http://www.cairn.info/revue-figures-de-la-psy-2017-1-page-101.htm>
- Jihadi fiction: radicalisation narratives in the contemporary novel, Jago Morrisson, (2017), *Textual Practice*
✉ <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/0950236X.2017.1294896>
- Countering the Daesh Narrative, Cheryl Phillips, (2017), *Small Wars Journal*
✉ <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/countering-the-daesh-narrative>
- Ideology and Threat Assessment: Law Enforcement Evaluation of Muslim and Right-Wing Extremism, Charles Kurzman, Ahsan Kamal, Hajar Yazdiha, (2017), *Socius: Sociological Research for a Dynamic World*
✉ <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2378023117704771>



SUGGESTIONS DE LECTURES SCIENTIFIQUES SUGGESTED SCIENTIFIC READINGS

- Developmental Predictors of Violent Extremist Attitudes: A Test of General Strain Theory, Amy Nivette, Manuel Eisner, Denis Ribeaud, (2017), Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022427817699035>
- Extremes of Engagement: The post-classical public relations of the Islamic State, Gareth Thompson, (2017), Public Relations Review

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pubrev.2017.03.014>
- Justifying the jihad: The identity work of an Islamic terrorist, Jonathan Clifton, (2017), Journal of Language and Politics

<http://www.jbe-platform.com/content/journals/10.1075/jlp.15014.cli>
- Religiosity, Religious Fundamentalism, and Perceived Threat as Predictors of Muslim Support for Extremist Violence, Johannes Beller & Christoph Kröger, (2017), Psychology of Religion and Spirituality

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000138>
- Developing the political citizen: how teachers are navigating the statutory demands of the Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 205 and the Prevent Duty, Hazel Bryan, (2017), Education, Citizenship and Social Justice

<http://eprints.glos.ac.uk/4582/>
- Merits and Limits of Counter-ideological Work Against Terrorism: A Critical Appraisal, Walid Jumblatt Abdullah, (2017) Small Wars & Insurgencies

<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09592318.2017.1288401>
- Violent Non-State Actors in Africa: Terrorists, Rebels and Warlords, Caroline Varin, Dauda Abubakar, (Eds.), (2017)

<http://www.springer.com/us/book/9783319513515#otherversion=9783319513522>
- Les sciences sociales face aux phénomènes de radicalisation, Flavien Ganter, (2017), Regards croisés sur l'économie

www.cairn.info/revue-regards-croises-sur-l-economie-2017-1-page-132.html
- Terrorism and the Media: The Effect of US Television Coverage on Al-Qaeda Attacks, Michael Jetter, (2017), IZA Discussion Paper No. 10708

<https://ssrn.com/abstract=2960517>
- A Battle of Narratives: Spanish Victims Organizations' International Action to Delegitimize Terrorism and Political Violence, Javier Argomaniz, (2017), Studies in Conflict & Terrorism

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2017.1311113>
- Narrative in the Study of Victimological Processes in Terrorism and Political Violence: An Initial Exploration, Antony Pemberton & Pauline G. M. Aarten, (2017), Studies in Conflict & Terrorism

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2017.1311110>
- Theory of the rise of al-Qaeda, S. Yaqub Ibrahim, (2017), Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/19434472.2017.1320567>
- Victims of Terrorism and Political Violence: Identity, Needs, and Service Delivery in Northern Ireland and Great Britain, Orla Lynch & Javier Argomaniz, (2017), Terrorism and Political Violence

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2015.1049342>
- Rebalancing the Agenda, Max Taylor, (2017), Studies in Conflict & Terrorism

www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1057610X.2017.1311114?af=R



ARTICLES DE VULGARISATION ESSAYS

- The Quiet End of Basque Terror (2017), The New York Times
 - ↗ <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/04/14/opinion/the-quiet-end-of-basque-terror.html>
- How to Stop a Lone-Wolf Terrorist? Australia Has a Plan (2017), The New York Times
 - ↗ https://www.nytimes.com/2017/05/02/opinion/australia-lone-wolf-terrorists-waleed-aly.html?smid=tw-nytopinion&smtyp=cur&_r=2
- Don't Look Now, But Extremists' Meme Armies Are Turning Into Militias (2017), Wired
 - ↗ <https://www.wired.com/2017/04/meme-army-now-militia>
- Despite Short-Term Increases in Arrests, Counter-Extremism Powers Need to Do More to Tackle the Far-Right, Bharath Ganesh (2017), VOX-Pol Blog
 - ↗ <http://www.voxpol.eu/counter-extremism-powers-need-tackle-far-right/>
- Integrating radical fighters who return home isn't easy, but can be done (2017), Moha Ennaji, The Conversation
 - ↗ <https://theconversation.com/integrating-radical-fighters-who-return-home-isnt-easy-but-can-be-done-77201>
- How ISIS Disseminates Propaganda Over the Internet Despite Counter-Measures and How to Fight Back, Lorand Bodo et Anne Speckhard (2017), VOX-Pol Blog
 - ↗ <http://www.voxpol.eu/daily-harvester-isis-disseminates-propaganda-internet-despite-counter-measures-fight-back/>
- Mon fils, j'ai été tellement naïf (2017), Après Guantanamo Blog Libération
 - ↗ <http://apres-guantanamo.blogs.liberation.fr/2017/04/27/mon-fils-jai-ete-tellement-naif/>
- Drivers of Radicalization and Violent Extremism in Kosovo: Women's Roles in Supporting, Preventing & Fighting Violent Extremism, Anna Speckhard & Ardian Shajkovci, (2017) International Centre for the Study of Violent Extremism
 - ↗ <http://www.icsve.org/research-reports/drivers-of-radicalization-and-violent-extremism-in-kosovo-womens-roles-in-supporting-preventing-fighting-violent-extremism/>
- The Myth of the 'Lone Wolf' Terrorist, Jason Burke, (2017) The Guardian
 - ↗ www.theguardian.com/news/2017/mar/30/myth-lone-wolf-terrorist
- The Future of Austria's Far Right, Anton Shekhovtsov & Andreas Umland, (2017), Foreign Affairs
 - ↗ <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/austria/2017-04-03/future-austrias-far-right>
- Terrorism in Russia: Why the Problem Is Set to Worsen, Ilan Berman, (2017), Foreign Affairs
 - ↗ <https://www.foreignaffairs.org/articles/russian-federation/2017-04-05/terrorism-russia>
- American Failures in Crafting Counter-Narratives to Islamic Terrorism, Hunter Pribyl-Huguelet, (2017), Chicago Policy Review
 - ↗ <http://chicagopolicymagazine.org/2017/04/10/american-failures-in-crafting-counter-narratives-to-islamic-terrorism/>
- Brexit and Trump: On Racism, the Far Right and Violence, James Harle, (2017), Institute for Policy Research Blog
 - ↗ <http://blogs.bath.ac.uk/iprblog/2017/04/03/brexit-and-trump-on-racism-the-far-right-and-violence/>



LECTURES AUTRES OTHER READINGS

- Depiction of Terrorism in film and television (Podcast), University of Nottingham

<https://rdmc.nottingham.ac.uk/handle/internal/270>
- Birmingham City Council Prevent Duty: Early Help and Children's Social Care Extremism Guidance and Assessment Support

http://www.proceduresonline.com/birmingham/cs/user_controlled_lcms_area/uploaded_files/BCC%20CSC%20Extremism%20Guidance%20MARCH%202017%20FINAL.pdf
- Shaping positive Muslim identity: a policy approach to understanding the formation of prejudice and building social resilience in childhood, Andrew Wimhurst, (2017), Australian Centre for Defence and Strategic Studies

http://www.defence.gov.au/ADC/Publications/IndoPac/Wimhurst_IPSP_Mar17.pdf

VIDÉOS VIDEOS

- Peter Neumann, "Online Radicalisation: Myths and Reality"

<https://youtu.be/kVMxx1o1Sv0>

ÉVÉNEMENTS SPÉCIFIQUES CONFERENCES AND SPECIFIC EVENTS

- Strong Cities Network Global Summit 2017 "Building Resilience to Radicalisation and Violent Extremism II", 17 au 19 mai 2017, Aarhus, Danemark

www.aarhus.dk/sitecore/content/Subsites/Antiradikaliseringssindsats/Home/English/International-conference-2017.aspx?sc_lang=da
- Colloque "Souffrance sociale et radicalisation : Redéfinir la prévention", 7 juin 2017, Montréal

<http://www.sherpa-recherche.com/fr/event/colloque-souffrance-sociale-radicalisation-redefinir-prevention/>
- Building An Evidence-base for the Prevention of Radicalization and Violent Extremism, 16 au 18 juin 2017, Hanovre, Allemagne

<http://www.cve-conference.de>
- Canadian Network for Research on Terrorism, Security and Society (TSAS) Summer Academy 17 au 20 juillet 2017, Carleton University, Ottawa

<http://tsas.ca/events/summer-academy/>

DERNIERS TRAVAUX AU CPRMV RECENT WORK AT CPRLV

L'engagement des femmes dans la radicalisation violente, Conseil du statut de la femme & Centre de prévention de la radicalisation menant à la violence (2016).

 https://www.csf.gouv.qc.ca/wp-content/uploads/radicalisation_recherche_francais.pdf

Conformément au mandat inscrit dans le Plan d'action gouvernemental 2015-2018, La radicalisation au Québec : agir, prévenir, détecter et vivre ensemble, le Secrétariat à la condition féminine et le Conseil du statut de la femme ont été invités à collaborer pour documenter les facteurs différenciés de radicalisation chez les femmes et les hommes dans le contexte québécois. Les deux organismes ont également fait appel à l'expertise du Centre de prévention de la radicalisation menant à la violence (CPRMV) afin d'illustrer ce phénomène.

Le rapport issu de ce mandat, intitulé « L'engagement des femmes dans la radicalisation violente », s'attache, dans un premier temps, à définir ce que constitue la radicalisation menant à la violence. Il aborde, dans un second temps, la situation de l'engagement des femmes dans la radicalisation violente à travers l'histoire et selon une multiplicité de contextes afin de permettre de saisir avec recul le phénomène actuel des femmes rejoignant certains groupes jihadistes en Syrie et en Irak. Adoptant une grille théorique féministe et postcoloniale, ce rapport permet de déconstruire un certain nombre de discours médiatiques et de représentations stéréotypées vis-à-vis de l'engagement des femmes dans la radicalisation menant à la violence. La dernière partie du rapport s'intéresse plus spécifiquement au cas des Québécoises ayant choisi ou tenté de partir pour la Syrie/Irak depuis 2013. Afin d'explorer leurs motivations et leurs parcours de radicalisation, ce rapport s'appuie sur des données empiriques inédites provenant d'une enquête de terrain menée au Québec.

Women and Violent Radicalization, Conseil du statut de la femme & Centre for the Prevention of Radicalization Leading to Violence (2016).

 https://www.csf.gouv.qc.ca/wp-content/uploads/radicalisation_recherche_anglais.pdf



Pursuant to the mandate in the 2015-2018 Government Action Plan, Radicalization in Québec: Act, Prevent, Detect and Live Together, the Secrétariat à la condition féminine and the Conseil du statut de la femme were asked to work together to document the differentiated radicalization factors among women and men in Québec. The two agencies also drew on the expertise of the Centre for the Prevention of Radicalization Leading to Violence (CPRLV) to illustrate this phenomenon.

The report resulting from this mandate and entitled " Women and Violent Radicalization" seeks, firstly, to define what constitutes radicalization leading to violence. Secondly, it addresses women's involvement in violent radicalization throughout history and in a variety of situations; this step-back in time allows for a better understanding of the current phenomenon of women joining jihadist groups in Syria and in Iraq. Adopting a theoretical framework which is both feminist and postcolonial, the report aims at deconstructing a number of media discourses and stereotypical representations vis-à-vis women and radicalization leading to violence. The last part of the report focuses specifically on the case of Quebec women who have chosen or tried to leave for Syria / Iraq since 2013. To explore their motivations and their path to radicalization, the report draws on unpublished empirical data from a field survey conducted in Quebec.

PUBLICATIONS À VENIR DU CPRMV UPCOMING PUBLICATIONS OF CPRLV

- Enjeux et défis des « retourants » pour le Québec : Prise en charge et réinsertion, Centre de prévention de la radicalisation menant à la violence.
- Crimes et incidents haineux au Québec : D'un état des lieux à une politique de prévention, Centre de prévention de la radicalisation menant à la violence.